






### What Should I already know?

People lived and events happened long before your grand-parents.

Artifacts, ruins and other items can help us to find out about life years ago.

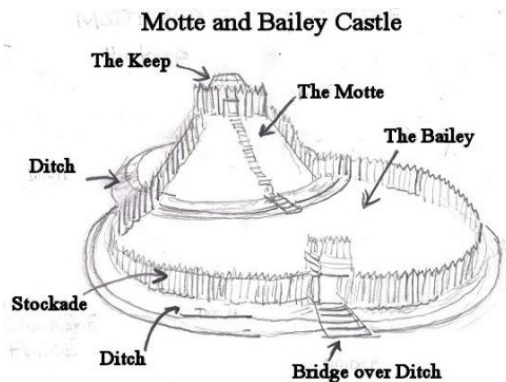
### Who lived in a castle and what did they do?

Name:	Job:
Lord and Lady 	They owned the castle and were in charge of all the goings on.
Knight 	They fought for the Lord and Lady and were often involved in jousting contests.
Cook 	They cooked the food for large banquets and feasts.
Jester 	They entertained the Lord, Lady and any guests that they had.
Peasants 	They worked on the land in farms. They were not paid and were owned by the Lord and Lady.

### Chronology



### What was a motte and bailey castle?



A Motte and Bailey Castle was built in Heywood by a group of people known as the Normans.

If you investigate it closely you can see all the different parts of the castle.

### Benefits of Motte and Bailey Castles

Feature:	Benefit:
Wooden wall	Quick to build and repair if you needed a castle quickly.
Keep	Easy to see an army if it was approaching. Good for keeping the Lord and Lady safe.
Motte	Safe place to keep animals and for peasants to live.
Drawbridge	Could be kept down for friends but quickly pulled up if enemies spotted.

Question 1:

What type of castle is located in Heywood?

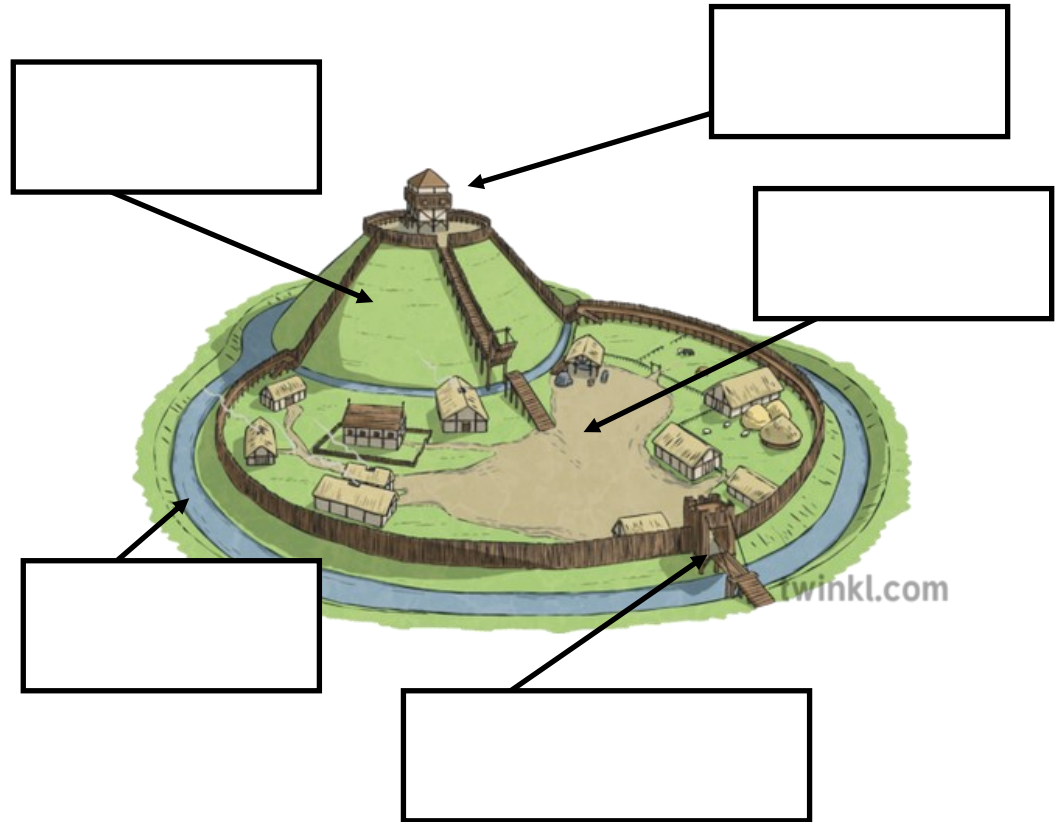
Blank space for the answer to Question 1.

Question 2:

Draw a line to link the person with their job in a castle.

Peasant		Entertain people
Jester		Owned the Castle
Lord		Prepare for banquets
Cook		Farming the land

Question 3: Can you fill in the labels?



Question 4:

Were most castles built before or after the Great Fire of London?

Blank space for the answer to Question 4.