



I. Rainforests	2. Settlement
<p><b>Key ideas</b></p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What are rainforests and where are they found?</li> <li>• What are the different layers of the rainforest?</li> <li>• How have plants and animals adapted to the rainforest?</li> <li>• Why are rainforests being cut down?</li> <li>• How can we protect rainforests?</li> </ul>	<p><b>Key ideas</b></p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What are settlements?</li> <li>• What are the different types of settlement?</li> <li>• What has influenced the location of settlements?</li> <li>• How does land use vary in a settlement?</li> <li>• What is the pattern of land use in Chulmleigh?</li> </ul>
<p><b>Key words</b></p> <p><b>Tropical Rainforest</b> – A dense forest containing many plants and animals. Mainly found in the tropics where there is heavy rainfall.</p> <p><b>Deforestation</b> – The cutting down of large forests and not replanting them.</p> <p><b>Erosion</b> – The wearing away of rock or soil by water, animals or humans.</p> <p><b>Habitat</b> – The natural environment of a plant or animal.</p> <p><b>Biodiversity</b> – The variety of plants and animals within a habitat.</p> <p><b>Conservation</b> – Protecting a natural environment such as a moorland or forest.</p> <p><b>Sustainable</b> – Meet the needs to the present population without harming the needs to future populations.</p>	<p><b>Key words</b></p> <p><b>Settlement</b> – A place where people set up a community such as a village, town or city.</p> <p><b>Nucleated</b> – Where a settlement develops around a central point.</p> <p><b>Linear</b> – Where a settlement develops along a line. Often through a valley or along a road.</p> <p><b>CBD</b> – Central Business District. The middle of a settlement where many shops and businesses are found.</p> <p><b>Land Use</b> – How a section of a settlement is being utilised e.g. houses, schools, shops, playing fields.</p> <p><b>Land Use Change</b> – Where parts of a settlement including buildings change their function. E.g. old factories converted in to houses and offices.</p>

